

Table 2. The Stability of Value-Added Measures Across Exams

Math Scores	Rank Based on Standard Aligned Test				
Rank based on Norm Referenced Test	Bottom Quintile	Second Quintile	Third Quintile	Fourth Quintile	Top Quintile
Bottom Quintile	43%	26%	14%	11%	5%
Second Quintile	26%	25%	23%	17%	10%
Third Quintile	15%	21%	21%	24%	18%
Fourth Quintile	11%	19%	25%	20%	24%
Top Quintile	4%	9%	17%	27%	43%

Source: Tim Sass